

Message Text

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DRAFTED BY TEXT RECEIVED FROM WHITE HOUSE
APPROVED BY ACDA/D/D:SMKEENY
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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY HELSINKI IMMEDIATE

T O P S E C R E T STATE 143176

NODIS
FOR US ASAT DELEGATION

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PARM

SUBJECT: INSTRUCTIONS TO THE ASAT DELEGATION

THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE
WHITE HOUSE.

BEGIN TEXT.

THE OBJECTIVE OF THE UPCOMING ASAT TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS IS
TO EXPRESS OUR INTEREST IN REACHING A COMPREHENSIVE AGREE-
MENT TO LIMIT ASAT CAPABILITIES AND USE (EXCEPT FOR ELECTRON-
IC COUNTERMEASURES), TO EXPLORE POSSIBILITIES FOR SOME
INITIAL STEPS IN THE ASAT AREA (DESCRIBED BELOW), AND TO
GAUGE SOVIET INTERESTS AND REACTIONS.

AFTER MAKING CLEAR THAT THE US IS NOT MAKING FORMAL PROPOS-
ALS, THE DELEGATION SHOULD STATE TO THE SOVIETS THAT WE ARE
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INTERESTED IN EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITIES FOR (1) DEALING
WITH PHYSICAL ATTACKS ON SATELLITES POSSIBLY BY TREATING
THEM AS HOSTILE ACTS, (2) PLEDGING NOT TO CONDUCT SUCH
ATTACKS, (3) PLACING AN INDEFINITE MORATORIUM ON HIGH-
ALTITUDE ASAT TESTS WITH A ONE-YEAR RIGHT OF WITHDRAWAL,
AND (4) PLACING A SIX-MONTH MORATORIUM ON LOW-ALTITUDE
TESTS WHILE WE EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES FOR AN AGREEMENT

THAT WILL GUARANTEE NO SIGNIFICANT ASYMMETRIES IN OVERALL
ASAT CAPABILITIES.

IF THE SOVIETS ARE INTERESTED IN COMING TO AN IMMEDIATE
AGREEMENT ON ANY OF THESE IDEAS, THE DELEGATION SHOULD
REPORT TO WASHINGTON FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

IN DISCUSSING OUR INTEREST IN A COMPREHENSIVE PROPOSAL AND
OUR UNWILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT A SIGNIFICANT ASYMMETRY IN
ASAT CAPABILITY, THE DELEGATION MAY EXPLORE WITH THE
SOVIETS THE POSSIBILITY OF FINDING A VERIFIABLE MEANS FOR
EFFECTIVELY ELIMINATING THEIR CURRENT ORBITAL INTERCEPTOR
CAPABILITY.

THE DELEGATION SHOULD MAKE CLEAR TO THE SOVIETS THAT WE
INTEND TO SEEK AN ASAT CAPABILITY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE
UNLESS THEY ARE WILLING TO TAKE POSITIVE ACTIONS TO
PRECLUDE SUCH A MOVE ON OUR PART.

FINALLY, THE DELEGATION SHOULD MINIMIZE DISCUSSIONS OF
THE SPACE SHUTTLE AND UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES ALLOW IT TO
BE CHARACTERIZED AS AN ASAT SYSTEM.

END TEXT. VANCE

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